

CHUKA



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CHUKA & EMBU

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF
DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 0260: PLANNING FOR DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: DIP (CDEV)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 09/08/2019

11.30 AM – 1.30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer Question One and any other Two

SECTION A

QUESTION ONE – 30 MARKS

- (a) Discuss at least five limitations of planning for development. [10 marks]
- (b) Planning is the most fundamental function of any development. What is your understanding of the term planning? [5 marks]
- (c) Using relevant examples, explain any three levels of planning that are applicable in the management of development interventions. [6 marks]
- (d) Discuss any three types of plans. Use examples to justify your answer. [9 marks]

SECTION B

Question Two – 20 Marks

- (a) State and explain any five models of planning. [10 marks]
- (b) Using appropriate examples, describe ways in which previous project reports can be used in project planning. [10 marks]

Question Three- 20 Marks

- (a) Discuss the main principles of planning applicable in development planning and management. [10 marks]
- (b) The nature of planning can be visualized from various features, identify at least five features of planning. [10 marks]

Question Four – 20 Marks

- (a) Discuss the main activities you should carry out to ensure any planning process is successful. [10 marks]
- (b) Using relevant examples, explain five phases which are involved in project life cycle. [10 marks]

Question Five – 20 Marks

- (a) Planning is of paramount importance both for organization and an economy. Discuss the need and importance of planning. [10 marks]
 - (b) Explain techniques managers use to avoid barriers to effective planning. [10 marks]
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