

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN PROJECT PLANNING  
AND MANAGEMENT**

**PPMA 0224: FACILITATION OF DEVELOPMENT IN LOCAL COMMUNITIES**

**STREAMS: DIP. PPMA**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: MONDAY 02/12/2019**

**11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.**

**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions**

**SECTION A**

**QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- (a) Explain the following concepts as used in community development
- (i) Rural development [2 marks]
  - (ii) Development facilitator [2 marks]
  - (iii) Power [2 marks]
  - (iv) Community empowerment [2 marks]
  - (v) Capacity building [2 marks]
- (b) Using appropriate examples, explain any five characteristics of capacity building [10 marks]
- (c) Identify and explain the roles of a community facilitator in our contemporary society [10 marks]

**SECTION B**

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- (a) Discuss any five steps in conflict resolution [10 marks]
- (b) Use appropriate examples to explain the role of your County Government in the development of Rural areas [10 marks]

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- (a) Using appropriate examples explain any four groups problem solving techniques [8 marks]
- (b) Identify and explain the main problems that hinder effective rural development in Kenya [12 marks]

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- (a) Use relevant examples to demonstrate sources of power in communities [10 marks]
- (b) State and explain any five dimensions of community empowerment [10 marks]

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- (a) Use examples to explain any five characteristics of a community facilitator [10 marks]
- (b) Examine the analytical tools used in conflict resolution by leaders in our contemporary society [10 marks]
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