

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN

PPMA 0222: PARTICIPATORY METHODOLOGIES IN DEVELOPMENT PRACTICES

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 4/12/2019

2.30 P.M – 4.30 P.M

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer question one and any other two questions

SECTION A

QUESTION ONE (30MARKS)

- (a) Define the following terms as used in this study.
 - (i) Participation [2 marks]
 - (ii) Development [2 marks]
- (b) Use appropriate examples to explain the benefits of participatory rural appraisal. [6 marks]
- (c) Discuss any five characteristics of participating communities in our contemporary society... [10 marks]
- (d) Highlight the objectives of participation in any development process. [4 marks]
- (e) State reasons for lack of participation of community in development. [6 marks]

SECTION B

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- (a) Discuss the benefits of participation as a tool for effective project management. [10 marks]

- (b) Participation is a collective action that requires positive attitudes and behaviour . Discuss any five attitudes that are important to a participatory process. [10 marks]

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- (a) Use appropriate examples to explain any five levels of participation clearly indicating their benefits. [10 marks]
- (b) Briefly explain the following participatory methods of development.
- (i) Participatory monitoring and evaluation. [5 marks]
 - (ii) Participatory research [5 marks]

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- (a) Explain the principles and features of PRA (Participatory Rural Appraisal). [10 marks]
- (b) Define community mapping and explain the process of carrying it out. [10 marks]

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- (a) Participatory rural appraisal is one of the participatory methods for development, use appropriate examples to explain any five techniques used by this tool. [10 marks]
- (b) Discuss the principles of RPA (Rapid Rural Appraisal) [10 marks]
-