

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 121: GENDER AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: BSC (CDEV) ODEL

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 07/8/2019

8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

1. (a) Differentiate between the following terms [10 marks]
 - (i) Gender mainstreaming and gender stereotype
 - (ii) Gender equity and gender equality
 - (iii) Gender roles and sex roles
 - (iv) Practical gender needs and strategic gender needs
 - (v) Gender and Sex
- (b) With reference to an African community of your choice, discuss how gender is constructed. [10 marks]
- (c) Discuss five common causes of gender based violence in Kenya. [10 marks]
2. (a) Identify and explain five strategies embraced by the GoK to address gender inequality in Kenya. [10 marks]
- (b) Women representative position is an elective position enshrined in the Kenyan constitution 2010. Among other responsibilities, the women representatives are supposed to champion women related issues in parliament. Identify ten issues of interest to women that you think the said legislators should focus on [10 marks]

CDEV 121

3. With reference to community development process, discuss the importance of gender mainstreaming in development. Support your answer with relevant examples. [20 marks]
 4. Critically examine the historical development of gender and development with emphasis to WID, WAD and GAD approaches. [20 marks]
 5. Discuss various challenges that hinder women participation in Kenyan politics. [20 marks]
-