

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

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**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**CDEV 223: PARTICIPATORY METHODOLOGIES IN COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT**

STREAMS: BSC (CDEV)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 10/12/2019

2.30 PM – 4.30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question One and any other Two

1. (i) Write short notes on
 - (a) Community visioning [5 marks]
 - (b) Community character [5 marks]
- (ii) Briefly identify and explain five types of biases that may manifest in the process of community development. [10 marks]
- (iii) Explain strategies that you would use to win community members into participating in their development initiatives. [10 marks]
2. (i) Explain the three critical pillars of participatory methodologies. [10 marks]
- (ii) Explain five (5) fundamental beliefs behind participatory methodologies. [10 marks]
3. Explain personal traits of a development agent that may make participation more fruitful [20 marks]
4. (i) Explain challenges facing implementation of participatory strategies in Kenya. [10 marks]
- (ii) Explain the benefits of community participation in the development process. [10 marks]

5. Analyze two tools used in participatory methodologies.

[20 marks]

