

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF  
DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**CDEV 0111: INTRODUCTION TO DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

**STREAMS: DIP(CDEV), (PPMA) YIS2**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 10/12/2019**

**2.30 PM – 4.30 PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

**Answer Question One and any other Two Questions**

1. (a) Briefly discuss the following concepts [15 marks]
  - (i) Sustainable development
  - (ii) Social development
  - (iii) Poverty
- (b) Discuss the following approaches to development. [15 marks]
  - (i) Welfare approach [10 marks]
  - (ii) Rights approach [5 marks]
  - (iii) Capability approach [5 marks]
2. You have been appointed as a County Planning Officer. You have been asked to prepare the County development plan.
  - (a) Explain the planning process that you will undertake
  - (b) Indicate how you can minimize the uncertainties in the planning process
  - (c) Explain factors that can cause a crisis during the planning process
3. (a) Using a diagram describes the Kenya Vision 2030 [10 marks]
- (b) Explain some of the emerging issues and challenges in implementing vision 2030. [10 marks]
4. Discuss the following theories of development
  - (a) Modernization theory [10 marks]

(b) Neo-liberal development theory [10 marks]

5. Many African Countries are still underdeveloped. Citing examples discuss the causes of this underdevelopment. [20 marks]

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