

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF
DIPLOMA IN PROJECT PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT**

CDEV 0110: INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: DIP (PPMA) YISI

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 05/08/2019

8.30 AM – 10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer Question One and any other Two

Question One

- (a) Using an example in each, differentiate the following terms in community development;
- (i) Community empowerment and community participation [3 marks]
 - (ii) Community and community needs assessment [3 marks]
 - (iii) Community development and development [3 marks]
- (b) Community development workers employ a range of models in ensuring that development is successful. Discuss the various models applied. [12 marks]
- (c) Community development is viewed to be of great importance in the society. Explain any nine importance. [9 marks]

Question Two

- (a) Discuss any four elements of community development. [12 marks]
- (b) Differentiate directive and non-directive approach of community development. [8 marks]

Question Three

The community is classified differently as per the social conditions. Explain the three types of communities and provide the various characteristics of each. [20 marks]

Question Four

- (a) Discuss the various principles of community development. [10 marks]
- (b) Community members face many obstacles during the process of community development. Discuss. [10 marks]

Question Five

- (a) Explain five factors necessary for community empowerment. [10 marks]
 - (b) Using examples, discuss the impacts of community empowerment on community development. [10 marks]
-