

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

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**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OD BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 110: INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 5/12/2019

2.30 P.M – 4.30 P.M

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer question one and any other two questions

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Describe five characteristics of a community. [10 marks]
- (b) Discuss three main approaches to community development. [15 marks]
- (c) Outline five roles of community based organization in community development. [5 marks]

QUESTION TWO

Discuss five factors enhancing cohesiveness of communities. [20 marks]

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Briefly explain four main areas of knowledge that are important for a change agent and that form the basis of change. [8 marks]
- (b) Discuss six elements of community development. [12 marks]

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Discuss the following theories. [12 marks]
 - (i) Structural determinism
 - (ii) Interpretivism

(iii) Symbolism

(b) Identify and describe four concepts of community development according to Sanders.

[8 marks]

QUESTION FIVE

(a) Briefly explain five main generating skills that are important for the change agent if they are to be effective in change. [10 marks]

(b) Explain five factors to consider in planning for development projects. [10 marks]
