

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 0110: INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: DIP. CDEV (Y1S1)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 02/12/2019

11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- (i) Answer questions ONE and any other TWO questions
- (ii) Do not write on the question paper

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Using an example in each, differentiate the following terms in community development;
 - (i) Community empowerment and community participation [3 marks]
 - (ii) Community mobilization and communication collaboration [3 marks]
 - (iii) Community and community needs assessment [3 marks]
 - (iv) Community development and Gender mainstreaming [3 marks]
- (b) Discuss the various principles of community development [10 marks]
- (c) Community development is viewed to be of great importance in the society. Explain any eight importance [8 marks]

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Community taking development actions on own hands makes them empowered. Discuss five ways of empowering communities in the world. [10 marks]
- (b) Explain five factors necessary for community empowerment [10 marks]

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Write short notes on the following approaches of community development [8 marks]
 - (i) Directive approach
 - (ii) Non-directive approach
- (b) Discuss any four elements of community development [12 marks]

QUESTIONFOUR

- (a) Using examples, discuss the impacts of community empowerment on community development [8 marks]
- (b) Community development workers employ a range of models in ensuring that development is successful. Using examples, discuss the various models applied [12 marks]

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Community members work towards growth and improvement of livelihood. However, they face many obstacles during the process of community development. Discuss [10 marks]
 - (b) The community is classified differently as per the social conditions. Explain the three types of communities highlighting characteristics of each. [10 marks]
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