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CHUKA & EMBU

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF
CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 00105: INTRODUCTION TO GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: CDEV

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 05/08/2019

11.30 AM – 1.30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer Question One and any other Two

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Distinguish between the following terms as used in gender and development. [6 marks]
- (i) Gender Equity and gender equality
 - (ii) Gender roles and sex roles
 - (iii) Strategic gender needs and practical gender needs
- (b) Explain various causes of gender-based violence in communities in Kenya. [10 marks]
- (c) Explain the following approaches to gender and development. [10 marks]
- (i) WID
 - (ii) WAD
 - (iii) GAD
- (d) Define the following terms as used in gender and development. [4 marks]
- (i) Gender mainstreaming
 - (ii) Women empowerment
 - (iii) Affirmative action
 - (iii) Gender analysis

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Using examples, discuss six gender issues that affect development in the world. [12 marks]
- (b) Identify four agents of socialization and explain how each of them contributes to social construction of gender. [8 marks]

QUESTION THREE

Using examples, discuss the role of women in development in rural communities and urban communities in Kenya. [20 marks]

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Gender inequality is experienced in the education sector thus hindering development. Explain any five causes of gender inequality in education in Kenya. [10 marks]
- (b) Explain the types of rights and discuss the characteristics of human right. [10 marks]

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss various challenges that hinder women participation in Kenyan politics. [20 marks]
