

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

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**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF
DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 0102: GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: DIP (CDEV) (ODEL)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 06/12/2019

11.30 AM -1.30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

SECTION A

QUESTION ONE

1. (a) State and explain the key roles performed by women in society. [9 marks]
- (b) Using appropriate examples, explain agents of gender socialization and suggest the most powerful and immediate agent to a young child. [11 mark]
- (c) Differentiate between the following terms used in gender and development [10 marks]
 - (i) Gender and sex
 - (ii) Gender equality and gender equity
 - (iii) Gender mainstreaming

SECTION B

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Gender construction in rural and urban communities varies. Explain the factors that cause such variations. [10 marks]
- (b) Using appropriate examples, explain key actors in gender deconstruction. [10 marks]

QUESTION THREE

- (a) With the use of examples, state and explain forms of gender violence in Kenya. [10 marks]
- (b) Female genital mutilation (FGM) is a harmful and illegal practice in Kenya. Explain the factors contributing to its high persistence in some areas like Kajiando. [10 marks]

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) State and explain critical areas of concerns which are considered the greatest obstacles to women's advancement and development. [10 marks]
- (b) By defining what gender deconstruction is, explain five strategies gender deconstruction. [10 marks]

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Explain how deterioration of the natural resources such as forests and water affect the health, wellbeing and quality of life of women in Africa. [10 marks]
 - (b) Explain the effects of gender violence at family and society levels. [10 marks]
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