

CHUKA



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FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND PROJECT PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT

CDEV 0102: GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: DIP CDEV, PPMA Y1S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 8/08/2019

2.30 P.M - 4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions
- Do not write anything on the Question paper

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Explain the following approaches to gender and development. [10 Marks]
- WID
 - WAD
 - GAD
- (b) Distinguish between the following terms as used in gender and development. [10 Marks]
- Gender equity and gender equality
 - Gender roles and sex roles
 - Gender expression and gender mainstreaming
 - Gender analysis and gender awareness
 - Gender practical needs and gender strategic needs
- (c) Using examples, discuss the gender issues that affect development in the world. [10 Marks]

QUESTION TWO

- (a) "The role of women to development in rural communities and urban communities differ in various ways". Present an argument for and against this assertion. [20 Marks]

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Gender inequality is experienced in the education sector thus hindering development. Using examples, discuss any six causes of gender inequality in education. [12 Marks]

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- (b) Gender socialization is more focused form of socialization through different agents. Explain four agents applied and explain how each of them contributes to social construction of gender. [8 Marks]

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss various causes of gender based violence in communities in Kenya. [20 Marks]

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Explain the types of rights and discuss the characteristics of human rights. [10 Marks]

- (b) Using examples, discuss the factors inhibiting women from performing certain job that contributes to development of the country. [10 Marks]

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