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CHUKA & EMBU

**FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA
IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 0102: GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: DIP. CDEV (Y1S1)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 09/12/2019

11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Distinguish between the following terms as used in gender and development [6 marks]
- (i) Gender and sex
 - (ii) Strategic gender needs and practical gender needs
 - (iii) Gender equality and gender equity
- (b) Explain the triple roles that women perform in the society [6 marks]
- (c) Education is valued in many parts of the world and seen to contribute to development work, however gender inequality is experienced in the education sector thus hindering development. Discuss five causes of gender inequality in education [10 marks]
- (d) Using appropriate examples, explain four actors in gender deconstruction process [8 marks]

SECTION B

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Development in the world depends on how gender aspects are addressed in the community and in the country's constitutions. Discuss five gender issues that affect development in the world. [10 marks]

- (b) Identify various agencies of socialization. Explain their significance to the lifelong of learning about social expectations. [10 marks]

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Gender based violence cases are on the increase in the current society. Using examples explain various causes of gender based violence in Kenya. [10 marks]
- (b) Using examples, explain five forms of gender violence in Kenya [10 marks]

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Using examples, discuss the role of women to development in rural communities [10 marks]
- (b) Gender construction in rural and urban communities varies. Explain the factors that cause such variations [10 marks]

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) The current Kenyan constitution has given women an opportunity to take part in governance through politics. However the number of women in politics is still low. Discuss five challenges that hinder women participation in Kenyan politics [10 marks]
- (b) State and explain five strategies of gender deconstruction [10 marks]
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