

CDEV 00100

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF CERTIFICATE IN  
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 00100: PRINCIPLES OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: CERT CDEV Y1S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 8/08/2019

8.30 A.M - 10.30 A.M.

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions
- Do not write anything on the Question paper

**QUESTION ONE: [30 MARKS]**

- (a) Define the following terms as used in principles of community development;
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|-------------------------------|-----------|
| (i) Community                 | [2 Marks] |
| (ii) Development              | [2 Marks] |
| (iii) Community participation | [2 Marks] |
| (iv) Community development    | [2 Marks] |
- (b) Outline five characteristics of community development. [5 Marks]
- (c) Outline seven qualities of a community development worker. [7 Marks]
- (d) Discuss five types of community participation. [10 Marks]

**QUESTION TWO: [20 MARKS]**

- (a) Discuss the concept of community development based on the following approaches;
- |   |           |
|---|-----------|
| (i) Community development as a movement.              | [3 Marks] |
| (ii) Community development as an educational approach | [3 Marks] |
| (iii) Community development as a program              | [3 Marks] |
| (iv) Community development as a method                | [3 Marks] |
| (v) Community development as a process                | [3 Marks] |
- (b) Outline five benefits of involving community members in development projects. [5 Marks]

**QUESTION THREE: [20 MARKS]**

- (a) Outline six benefits of community development. [6 Marks]
- (b) Explain the basic steps you would follow when implementing the community development process. [14 Marks]

**QUESTION FOUR: [20 MARKS]**

- (a) Describe the concerns that a community needs to address in order to be sustainable. [10 Marks]
- (b) Discuss various challenges faced by community development workers. [10 Marks]

**QUESTION FIVE: [20 MARKS]**

- (a) Discuss various principles and fundamentals that guide authentic community development. [10 Marks]
  - (b) Discuss various types of development environment. [10 Marks]
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