

CHUKA



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EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 00100: PRINCIPLES OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: CERT. CDEV

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 11/12/2019

11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer ALL questions in section A any other THREE in section B

SECTION A

QUESTION 1

- (a) With relevant examples define the following terminology as used in community development
- (i) Community participation [2 marks]
- (ii) Community ownership [2 marks]
- (b) Discuss why diversity and inclusion is key in community development initiatives [6 marks]
- (c) In the 21st century community development is adopted to improve the living standards of communities. With critical examples, discuss the importance of community development. [10 marks]
- (d) Empowerment is a paramount principle in community development, with relevant examples explain five types of empowerment [10 marks]

SECTION B

QUESTION 2

- (a) Explain the importance of community participation in developmental initiatives [5 marks]
- (b) Discuss five different ways of promoting diversity and inclusion in communities [10 marks]
- (c) Explain ways in which communities can own developmental activities [5 marks]

QUESTION 3

- (a) Using relevant examples discuss collaboration and participation in community development stating its importance [10 marks]
- (b) Transparency and trust thrives developmental projects and initiatives, discuss ways in which governments both national and county level can enhance transparency and trust [10 marks]

QUESTION 4

- (a) The character and appearance of every community plays a key role in how its viewed and ranked in the larger society. Explain the importance of this key features in community development. [10 marks]
- (b) Awareness is a key principle in community development. Discuss [10 marks]

QUESTION 5

Discuss empowerment as a key principle in community development [20 marks]
