

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF BACHELOR  
OF SCIENCE IN ECOTOURISM

BECO 462: GLOBAL ECOTOURISM

STREAMS: BSC (ECOT) Y4S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 02/12/2019

2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer ALL questions. Do not write on the question paper

1. Ecotourism significantly contribute to green economy. Briefly discuss [5 marks]
2. State three factors that sustainable ecotourism focuses on [3 marks]
3. Describe three types of ecotourism [3 marks]
4. Briefly describe five indicators of effective ecotourism in protected areas. [5 marks]
5. Briefly discuss the influence of global ecotourism on the local communities. [5 marks]
6. Explain three main roles of stakeholders in ecotourism development. [5 marks]
7. “Achieving the of global ecotourism aims depends on whether they are environmentally and ecologically sustainable and economically applicable”. Briefly discuss this statement.

[6

marks]

**SECTION B: 40 MARKS)**

8. (a) Discuss the impacts of changing visa policies on global ecotourism [10 marks]  
(b) Discuss the factors that led to success of ecotourism in Costa Rica as an early adopter of ecotourism principles. [10

marks]

9. Discuss the impacts of ecotourism in the main UNWTO tourism regions. [20 marks]

10. Discuss challenges faced by small developing states in ecotourism [20 marks]

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