

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

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**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**CHUKA & IGEMBE**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF  
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS**

**HIST 449: THEMES IN AFRICAN ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY**

**STREAMS: BED (ARTS) Y4S1 P/T**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 03/12/2019**

**11.30 AM – 1.30 PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

**ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO**

1. (a) Explain for uneven coverage of Africa by environmental history. [15 marks]  
(b) Account for the environmental challenges in independent Sub-Saharan Africa. [15 marks]
  2. Examine the effect of eco-stress on Eastern and Central Africa. [20 marks]
  3. Account for the linkage between colonial conquest of Africa and environment. [20 marks]
  4. Evaluate the politics of 'betterment' and environmentalism in the post war period. [20 marks]
  5. 'European colonialists conserved African environment'. Discuss. [20 marks]
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