

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF  
DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

**CRSS 0220: REHABILITATION OF OFFENDERS**

**STREAMS: DIP (CRSS)**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: MONDAY 05/08/2019**

**11.30 AM – 1.30 PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

**Answer Question One and any other Two Questions**

**QUESTION ONE**

- (a) Write short notes on;
- |                     |           |
|---------------------|-----------|
| (i) Punishment      | [2 marks] |
| (ii) First offender | [2 marks] |
| (iii) Prison        | [2 marks] |
| (iv) Jail           | [2 marks] |
| (v) Recidivism      | [2 marks] |
- (b) Discuss five main objectives of punishing offenders in the human society. [10 marks]
- (c) Suggest five policy measures to improve the rehabilitation of offenders in Kenya. [10 marks]

**QUESTION TWO**

- (a) State and explain five causes of high rates of recidivism cases among the youths. [10 marks]
- (b) Discuss five benefits of community-based rehabilitation over institutional rehabilitation. [10 marks]

**QUESTION THREE**

- (a) Explain five roles of the community in the rehabilitation of offenders. [10 marks]
- (b) Discuss five advantages of guidance and counseling in rehabilitating sex offenders. [10 marks]

**QUESTION FOUR**

- (a) Highlight six setbacks facing juvenile rehabilitation systems. [12 marks]
- (b) Explain five factors to consider in the rehabilitation of mentally ill offenders. [8 marks]

**QUESTION FIVE**

- (a) Discuss five major rehabilitation programs and services found in correctional institutions. [10 marks]
  - (b) Explain the relevance of studying rehabilitation of offenders as a student of criminology. [10 marks]
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