
CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

CHUKA, THARAKA & IGEMBE CAMPUSES

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

HIST 411: THEMES IN AFRICAN ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY

STREAMS: BED (ARTS) Y4S1 P/T

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 8/08/2019

8.30 A.M - 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions.
- Do not write on the Question Paper.

1. (a) Explain what constituted the Dust Bowl phenomenon. [15 Marks]
(b) Analyze the concerns of Historians in studying African environment. [15 Marks]
 2. Examine how European colonialists used “Betterment and Environmentalism” concept as a means to depoliticize the land question in Kenya. [20 Marks]
 3. ‘Colonialists conserved African environment’. Do you agree? [20 Marks]
 4. Discuss environmental challenges experienced in Independent Africa. [20 Marks]
 5. Justify the study of African environmental history. [20 Marks]
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