

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

THARAKA UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS

HIST 411: THEMES IN AFRICA ENVIRONMENT HISTORY

STREAMS: BED (ARTS) Y4S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 02/12/2019

2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer questions ONE and any other TWO questions

1. (a) Explain the environmental challenges facing Sub-Sahara Africa since independence [15 marks]
- (b) Account for the linkage between colonial conquest of Africa and environmental degradation. [15 marks]
2. Discuss the effects of eco-stress on Eastern and Central Africa since 19th C [20 marks]
3. Assess the European environmental conservation measures in Africa during the colonial period. [20 marks]
4. Analyze the creation and contestation over forested areas in Africa during the colonial period. [20 marks]
5. Evaluate the politics of Betterment by the West in the Post World War 1 period. [20 marks]

