

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS

HIST 411/447: THEMES IN AFRICA ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY

STREAMS: BED (ARTS) Y4S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 02/12/2019

2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer questions ONE and any other TWO questions

1. (a) Explain why historians should study environmental history. [15 marks]
(b) Examine the reasons for uneven coverage of Africa by environmental history [15 marks]
 2. 'European colonialists conserved African environment' Do you agree? [20 marks]
 3. Discuss environmental challenges in independent Africa. [20 marks]
 4. 'Betterment and environmentalism were colonizing concepts' Discuss [20 marks]
 5. Examine eco-stress of the late 19th century and demonstrate its impact on the Eastern, Central and Southern Africa. [20 marks]
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