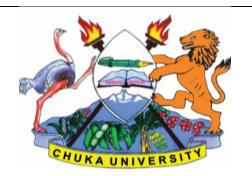
CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS

HIST 411/447: THEMES IN AFRICA ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY

STREAMS: BED (ARTS) Y4S1 TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 02/12/2019 2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer questions ONE and any other TWO questions

- 1. (a) Explain why historians should study environmental history. [15 marks]
 - (b) Examine the reasons for uneven coverage of Africa by environmental history

[15

marks]

- 2. 'European colonialists conserved African environment' Do you agree? [20 marks]
- 3. Discuss environmental challenges in independent Africa.

[20 marks]

- 4. 'Betterment and environmentalism were colonizing concepts' Discuss
- [20 marks]
- 5. Examine eco-stress of the late 19th century and demonstrat+e its impact on the Eastern,

Central and Southern Africa.

[20 marks]