

CHUKA



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CHUKA & EMBU

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF
DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

CRSS 0140: CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION

STREAMS: DIP(CRSS)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 09/08/2019

2.30 PM – 4.30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Answer Question One and any other Two Questions**
- **Question One carries 30 marks and the others 20 marks each**

SECTION A

1. (a) “When one engages in a criminal investigation, the objectives to be met are prescribed by the criminal law.” Explain this statement. [20 marks]
- (b) Using relevant examples, explain the different modes of investigation. [10 marks]

SECTION B

2. (a) Physical evidence can be categorized into four broad groups based on its origin, composition or method of creation. Explain those categories with clear examples on each. [10 marks]
- (b) Examine the type of information that can be obtained from the use of physical evidence. [10 marks]
3. (a) Define the term information theory. [2 marks]
- (b) In committing crime, the offender emits “signals” or leaves behind information of various sorts. Highlight any six of these signals. [18 marks]
4. (a) Outline any five significances of an evidence. [10 marks]

(b) What are the importance's of field notes. [10 marks]

5. The investigation process undergoes through various steps known as the investigation life cycle. Examine the five key stages in criminal investigation. [20 marks]
