

CHUKA



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CHUKA / EMBU

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF
DIPLOMA IN EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT EDUCATION**

ECDE 0244: GUIDANCE AND COUNSELING

STREAMS: DIP (EDUC)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 03/12/2019

2.30 PM – 4.30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Answer Question One and any other two questions**
- **Do not write on the question paper**

1. (a) Define the following concepts:
 - (i) Guidance [6 marks]
 - (ii) Counseling
 - (iii) Confidentiality [6 marks]
 - (b) Discuss three ethics of guidance and counselling. [6 marks]
 - (c) Highlight five reasons that may lead to termination of a counseling process by a counsellor. [5 marks]
 - (d) Give four distinctions between guidance and counseling. [4 marks]
 - (e) Outline cases in which confidentiality can be broken in the counseling process. [6 marks]
 - (f) State three qualities of an effective counselor for pre-school children. [3 marks]
2. (a) Discuss significant stages in the counseling process. [10 marks]

- (b) Explain why children need counseling services especially in the current society. [10 marks]
3. (a) Describe five approaches and techniques you as an ECDE teacher would use to counsel a child who is a victim of divorce and separation. [10 marks]
- (b) Briefly, explain the term paraphrasing and identify the importances of paraphrasing in the counseling process. [10 marks]
4. (a) Describe how best you can help an ECDE child to deal with anger as an emotional and psychological problem. [10 marks]
- (b) Discuss five types of counseling in learning institutions in Kenya today. [10 marks]
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