

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

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**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR  
OF EDUCATION ARTS**

**HIST 222: AFRICA REGIONAL SURVEYS: NORTH AFRICA**

**STREAMS: BED ARTS) PART-TIME**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 07/8/2019**

**2.30 A.M. – 4.30 P.M**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. (a) Discuss the main geographical features of North Africa and their influence in the historical evolution of North Africa. [15 marks]
- (b) Why is it the sections of scholars, especially Eurocentric and Arabic scholars, view North Africa as being part separate from the Sub-Saharan (or black) Africa? [15 marks]
2. The introduction of the camel into the Sahara Desert by the Romans in the third and fourth centuries was a game changer in the Trans-Saharan trade. Discuss [20 marks]
3. (a) Outline the consequences of the Trans-Saharan trade. [10 marks]
- (b) Describe the achievements of the ancient Egyptian civilizations [10 marks]
4. 'The Berbers' are the 'indigenous' peoples of much of North Africa responsible for much of the original civilizations of North Africa. Discuss [20 marks]
5. Modern day terrorism has largely been associated with Muslim extremism in the mainstream media. Do you think this association is correct? Discuss [20 marks]

