**CHUKA** 



### **UNIVERSITY**

## **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

# EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS

HIST 222: AFRICA REGIONAL SURVEYS: NORTH AFRICA

STREAMS: BED (ARTS) Y2S2 TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 09/08/2019 2.30 PM – 4.30 PM

### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

### **Answer Question One and any other Two Questions**

- 1. (a) Discuss the factors responsible for the Eurocentric ideas about black and White Africa. [10 marks]
- (b) Explain why the Egyptian civilization is referred to as the first world civilization. [10 marks]
- (c) Account for the growth and development of the Carthaginian Empire in the  $18^{\rm th}$  century. [10 marks]
- 2. (a) Account for the spread of Islam in North Africa. [10 marks]
  - (b) Explain the consequences of the Roman Colonization of North Africa. [10 marks]
- 3. Explain any five theories that explain the motives for European colonization of North Africa from the 1880s. [20 marks]
- 4. With reference to Libya explain the African responses to colonialism in North Africa. [20 marks]

5. Explain the economic policies that were implemented in any one of the following North African countries; Tunisia, Morocco and Algeria. [20 marks]

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