

**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF  
CERTIFICATE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

**CRSS 00105: INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION**

**STREAMS: CERT (CRSS)**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: FRIDAY 09/08/2019**

**2.30 PM – 4.30 PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- **Answer Question One and any other Two Questions**
- **Question One carries 30 marks and the other 20 marks each**

**SECTION A**

1. (a) Define the term criminal investigations. [2 marks]
- (b) From the definition, what are main objectives of criminal investigation? [14 marks]
- (c) Highlight any five challenges associated with criminal investigation. [14 marks]

**SECTION B**

2. (a) Explain any five types of evidences. [10 marks]
- (b) What are the significance of evidences in a criminal investigation? [10 marks]
3. (a) Examine the three basic stages employed in processing a crime scene. [10 marks]
- (b) What are effects of poorly processed crime scene? [10marks]
4. (a) Outline any five importance of the field notes. [10 marks]

(b) There are situations when the court may exclude evidences in a court of law.  
Explain them. [10 marks]

5. Using relevant examples, explain the different interrogative techniques employed by  
investigative personnel. [20 marks]

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