

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EMBU CAMPUS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF CERTIFICATE IN CRIMINOLOGY
AND SECURITY STUDIES

CRSS 00104: CRIME PREVENTION

STREAMS: CERT (CRSS)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 09/12/2019

2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

SECTION ONE

1. (i) Identify and discuss the three main causes of crime in the contemporary society [15 marks]
- (ii) Victim blaming is one of the society's ways of reacting to victims of crime. Discuss its causes and effects [15 marks]

SECTION TWO

2. Describe the following four key CPTED principles
 - (i) Natural access control [5 marks]
 - (ii) Natural surveillance [5 marks]
 - (iii) Maintenance [5 marks]
 - (iv) Territoriality [5 marks]
3. Discuss how the government of Kenya is using situational crime prevention model in its fight against raising cases of crime in the country. [20 marks]
4. Describe the African Charter on Human and people's rights as the region's principal human rights instrument. [20 marks]
5. Using relevant examples, describe how Tertiary Crime prevention has been used by governments worldwide. [20 marks]