

CRSS 00102

CHUKA

UNIVERSITY



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

CHUKA & EMBU

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF CERTIFICATE IN CRIMINOLOGY
AND SECURITY STUDIES**

CRSS 00102: JUVENILE JUSTICE

STREAMS: CERT. CRSS

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 09/12/2019

8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. (a) Define the following terms [10 marks]
 - (i) Child abuse
 - (ii) Child neglect
 - (iii) Child abandonment
 - (iv) Physical abuse
 - (v) Sexual abuse
- (b) Explain five ways in which the family can contribute to juvenile delinquency [10 marks]
- (c) Explain the relationship between punishment and juvenile delinquency [10 marks]
2. (a) Explain the meaning of the following terms as used in the field of juvenile justice.
 - (i) A delinquent [2 marks]
 - (ii) Juvenile [2 marks]
 - (iii) Status offense [2 marks]
 - (iv) Juvenile delinquency [2 marks]
- (b) Discuss the explanation of rational choice on commission of crimes among young people [12 marks]

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3. (a) Explain causes of school failure among young adults [14 marks]
(b) Examine the contribution of school failure to juvenile delinquency [6 marks]
4. (a) Any juvenile can be released under probation orders. Explain any five probation orders a juvenile can be handed. [10 marks]
(b) Explain the advantages of restitution as a juvenile treatment techniques. [10 marks]
5. Discuss giving examples, the functions of Borstal institutions in Kenya. [20 marks]
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