

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
CHUKA /EMBU**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
SECURITY STUDIES**

CRSS 0235: ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AND ENFORCEMENT

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 4/12/2019

2.30 P.M – 4.30 P.M

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer question one and any other two

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Discuss the implications of resource use and management on the following.
- (i) Wetlands and freshwater resources [5 marks]
 - (ii) Climate change [5 marks]
- (b) Explain four objectives of environmental legislation. [8 marks]
- (c) Write short notes on the following terms
- (i) Right to clean and healthy environment. [4 marks]
 - (ii) Public interest litigation [4 marks]
 - (iii) Transboundary pollution [4 marks]

QUESTION TWO

Discuss in detail five principles of international legal protection of natural resources. [20 marks]

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Examine the historical development and evolution of environmental protection and enforcement in the world. [10 marks]
- (b) Discuss five challenges facing natural resources law enforcement in Kenya.[10 marks]

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Examine the current and emerging issues on natural resources concerns. [10 marks]
- (b) Discuss the various sanctions that can be imposed to individuals/organizations that interfere with natural resources in Kenya. [10 marks]

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Explain five legal frameworks for prosecuting wildlife crimes. [10 marks]
 - (b) Discuss FIVE functions of NEMA. [10 marks]
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