

**CHUKA**

**UNIVERSITY**



**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA  
IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

**CRSS 0235: ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AND ENFORCEMENT**

**STREAMS: CERT. CRSS**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 07/8/2019**

**2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M.**

**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions**

**QUESTION ONE**

- (a) Discuss the implications of resource use and management on the following
- (i) Wetlands and freshwater resources [5 marks]
  - (ii) Climate change [5 marks]
- (b) Explain four objectives of environmental legislation [8 marks]
- (c) Write short notes on the following terms
- (i) Right to clean and healthy environment [4 marks]
  - (ii) Public interest litigation [4 marks]
  - (iii) Trans boundary pollution [4 marks]

**QUESTION TWO**

Discuss in detail five principles of internal legal protection of natural resources [20 marks]