CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

[5 marks]

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS

GEOG 426: REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: BED (ARTS)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 03/12/2019 11.30 AM – 1.30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

(a)

Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

Sustainable development

1. Briefly discuss the following concepts as used in regional development literature.

	(b)	Regional underdevelopment	[5 marks]
	(c)	Devolution	[5 marks]
	(d)	Deviation amplifying forces	[5 marks]
	(e)	Vicious cycles of poverty	[5 marks]
	(f)	Internal contradictions	[5 marks]
2.	Exam	ine the core-periphery models of regional development.	[20 marks]
3.	(a)	State any three sustainable development goals.	[3 marks]
	(b) Discuss the role of public institutions in the attainment of the above stated sustainable development goals. [17]		

4. 'Devolved governments have bridged the gaps in regional underdevelopment'. Discuss. [20

marks]

marks]

5. Examine the role of the ruling elites in the process of underdevelopment. [20 marks]