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CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

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UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR  
OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

GEOG 202: ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA

STREAMS: BED (ARTS) Y2S1 P/T

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 8/08/2019

8.30 A.M - 10.30 A.M.

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions
- Use sketch maps and diagrams whenever they serve to illustrate an answer
- Show your working clearly
- Do not write anything on the Question paper

**QUESTION ONE**

- (a) Define the following terms;
- (i) Environmental conservation [3 Marks]
  - (ii) Environmental management [3 Marks]
- (b) Describe the conditions that have led to the need for Environmental Conservation and Management in Africa. [12 Marks]
- (c) Briefly explain any four environmental problems that hinder development in Africa. [12 Marks]

**QUESTION TWO**

- (a) Define the term industrialization. [2 Marks]
- (b) Discuss the environmental impacts caused by industries in Africa. [10 Marks]
- (c) Explain two strategies employed by developing countries to minimize environmental impacts from industries. [8 Marks]

**GEOG 202**

**QUESTION THREE**

- (a) Explain any four types of Agricultural systems in Africa. [12 Marks]
- (b) Discuss the role of Agricultural Geographers towards conservation of the environment. [8 Marks]

**QUESTION FOUR**

- (a) Define the term environmental degradation. [2 Marks]
- (b) Discuss the importance of quarrying to development in Kenya. [10 Marks]
- (c) Explain how quarrying has affected natural environment in Kenya. [8 Marks]

**QUESTION FIVE**

- (a) Distinguish between the following;
  - (i) Renewable resources and irreplaceable resources [4 Marks]
  - (ii) Demand and supply of resources [4 Marks]
- (b) Explain the factors that affect resource exploitation in Africa. [12 Marks]

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