

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF
DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

CRSS 0220: REHABILITATION OF OFFENDERS

STREAMS: DIP (CRSS)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 05/08/2019

11.30 AM – 1.30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer Question One and any other Two Questions

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Write short notes on;
- | | |
|---------------------|-----------|
| (i) Punishment | [2 marks] |
| (ii) First offender | [2 marks] |
| (iii) Prison | [2 marks] |
| (iv) Jail | [2 marks] |
| (v) Recidivism | [2 marks] |
- (b) Discuss five main objectives of punishing offenders in the human society. [10 marks]
- (c) Suggest five policy measures to improve the rehabilitation of offenders in Kenya. [10 marks]

QUESTION TWO

- (a) State and explain five causes of high rates of recidivism cases among the youths. [10 marks]
- (b) Discuss five benefits of community-based rehabilitation over institutional rehabilitation. [10 marks]

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Explain five roles of the community in the rehabilitation of offenders. [10 marks]
- (b) Discuss five advantages of guidance and counseling in rehabilitating sex offenders. [10 marks]

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Highlight six setbacks facing juvenile rehabilitation systems. [12 marks]
- (b) Explain five factors to consider in the rehabilitation of mentally ill offenders. [8 marks]

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Discuss five major rehabilitation programs and services found in correctional institutions. [10 marks]
 - (b) Explain the relevance of studying rehabilitation of offenders as a student of criminology. [10 marks]
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