

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

THARAKA CAMPUS

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

EPSC 111: INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY

STREAMS: BED (ARTS) Y1S1 P/T

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 8/08/2019

8.30 A.M - 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions
- Do not write anything on the Question paper

QUESTION ONE: [30 MARKS] - (COMPULSORY)

1. (a) Define the following terms;
    - (i) Psychology
    - (ii) Behavior
    - (iii) Mental process
    - (iv) Intelligence
    - (v) Perception[10 Marks]
  - (b) Differentiate between the following;
    - (i) Primary and secondary reinforcement. [4 Marks]
    - (ii) Basic psychology and applied psychology. [4 Marks]
  - (c) Explain any five branches of psychology. [10 Marks]
  - (d) Highlight two schools of psychology. [2 Marks]
2. (a) Explain any five goals of psychology. [10 Marks]
  - (b) Describe how psychology was developed in the early days. [10 Marks]
3. Describe Erick Erickson's psychosocial development theory and its relevance to early childhood development. [20 Marks]

**EPSC 111**

4. (a) What is motivation? [2 Marks]  
(b) Explain the theories of motivation. [8 Marks]  
(c) Discuss five factors that contribute to forgetting among learners. [10 Marks]
- .....