

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

THARAKA UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS**

EDCI 421: PLANNING AND ECONOMICS OF EDUCATION

STREAMS: BED (ARTS)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 05/08/2019

2.30 PM – 4.30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Do NOT write on this question paper**
- **Question ONE is compulsory. Answer any other Three questions**

1. (a) Distinguish between education as an investment and as a consumption. [4 marks]
- (b) Briefly discuss three-time dimensions recognized in educational planning. [6 marks]
- (c) Explain how the following factors influence the decision of educational planners in determining the location of educational institution.
- (i) Land
 - (ii) Pressure groups
 - (iii) Infrastructure
 - (iv) Demography
- (d) (i) Distinguish between external and internal efficiency of education. [2 marks]
- (ii) Discuss briefly five sources of human capital differences. [5 marks]

2. Explain why it is necessary to incorporate the study of economics of education in teacher training programs. [15 marks]
 3. With suitable examples discuss how inequalities in education came up in Kenya. [15 marks]
 4. Discuss how the findings of the following commissions on education guided educational planning in Kenya.
 - (i) Fraser report of 1909 [8 marks]
 - (ii) Ominde report of 1964 [7 marks]
 5. Explain the role of education in economic development in developing countries. [15 marks]
-