

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

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CHUKA & EMBU

**FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CDEV 0100: FUNDAMENTALS OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: DIP (CDEV) Y1S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 11/12/2019

11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

SECTION ONE (COMPULSORY) – 30 MARKS

QUESTION ONE

- (a) With the use of appropriate examples, define the following basic terms in community development: [10 marks]
- (i) Development
 - (ii) Community
 - (iii) Sustainable development
 - (iv) Poverty
 - (v) Community resource
- (b) Using appropriate examples, distinguish the various types of communities [10 marks]
- (c) State FIVE fundamental human needs [5 marks]
- (d) Highlight the assumptions of community development [5 marks]

SECTION TWO (ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- (a) You work with a community based organization and you want to start a project. Demonstrate how you do an environmental scan for your community and explain FIVE key results of the scan. [10 marks]
- (b) Explain FIVE characteristics of a healthy community. [10 marks]

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- (a) State FIVE causes of poverty and explain how they can be eradicated. [10 marks]
- (b) Explain FIVE roles of community development worker [10 marks]

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Explain the steps in the community development cycle [10 marks]
- (b) You live in a dry and hot area where there is drought from time to time. Children are not performing well in school. Explain some of the reasons for this poor performance and what you would do to reverse this situation. [10 marks]

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Explain SIX principles of community development [12 marks]
- (b) State and explain key elements in community development [8 marks]
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