

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF CERTIFICATE IN
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

CDEV 00100: PRINCIPLES OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

STREAMS: CERT CDEV Y1S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 8/08/2019

8.30 A.M - 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions
- Do not write anything on the Question paper

QUESTION ONE: [30 MARKS]

- (a) Define the following terms as used in principles of community development;
- (i) Community [2 Marks]
 - (ii) Development [2 Marks]
 - (iii) Community participation [2 Marks]
 - (iv) Community development [2 Marks]
- (b) Outline five characteristics of community development. [5 Marks]
- (c) Outline seven qualities of a community development worker. [7 Marks]
- (d) Discuss five types of community participation. [10 Marks]

QUESTION TWO: [20 MARKS]

- (a) Discuss the concept of community development based on the following approaches;
- (i) Community development as a movement. [3 Marks]
 - (ii) Community development as an educational approach [3 Marks]
 - (iii) Community development as a program [3 Marks]
 - (iv) Community development as a method [3 Marks]
 - (v) Community development as a process [3 Marks]
- (b) Outline five benefits of involving community members in development projects. [5 Marks]

QUESTION THREE: [20 MARKS]

- (a) Outline six benefits of community development. [6 Marks]
- (b) Explain the basic steps you would follow when implementing the community development process. [14 Marks]

QUESTION FOUR: [20 MARKS]

- (a) Describe the concerns that a community needs to address in order to be sustainable. [10 Marks]
- (b) Discuss various challenges faced by community development workers. [10 Marks]

QUESTION FIVE: [20 MARKS]

- (a) Discuss various principles and fundamentals that guide authentic community development. [10 Marks]
 - (b) Discuss various types of development environment. [10 Marks]
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