CHUKA



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THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN WILDLIFE ENTERPRISE AND MANAGEMENT

WIEM 371: WILDLIFE POLICY AND LEGISTRATION

STREAMS: BSC (WIEM) Y3S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

2.30 PM - 4.30 PM

DAY/DATE: MONDAY 10/12/2018

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer ALL Questions in Section A and any Two in Section B
- Do not write on the question paper

SECTION A (30 MARKS)

- 1. (a) Briefly explain the importance of wildlife policy in Wildlife Management and Conservation in Kenya. [2 marks]
 - (b) State the role of the following in policy making process:

(i)	Researchers	[1 mark]
(ii)	Members of parliament	[1 mark]
(iii)	Local leaders	[1 mark]
(iv)	General public	[1 mark]

- 2. Briefly explain five justifications for wildlife conservation in Kenya. [5 marks]
- 3. As a wildlife Scientist, explain suitable ways of utilizing lands classified as unfit for cultivation. [5 marks]
- 4. Highlight five functions of Community Wildlife Associations and Wildlife Managers according to the Wildlife (Conservation and Management) Act, 2013. [5 marks]
- 5. Briefly describe three ways in which the current compensation scheme is likely to impact on wildlife conservation in the country. [3 marks]

6. Briefly explain how privatization of communal lands has become a threat to conservation, management and sustainability of wildlife resource in Kenya.

[2 marks]

7. Briefly describe four common conservation measures that are found in international laws on wildlife conservation and management. [4 marks]

SECTION B (40 MARKS)

- 8. Discuss the factors that led to the need for a new Wildlife Policy and Law in Kenya prior to the enactment of the new Wildlife Law in 2013. [20 marks]
- 9. Discuss what a Wildlife Manager should do to ensure that a wildlife conservation program is successful. [20 marks]
- 10. As a Wildlife Enterprise and Management professional, discuss various codes of conduct that you are expected to follow at all times.
 [20 marks]