

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
THARAKA CAMPUS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION
(PRIMARY OPTION)**

PSOC 221: CULTURE AND SOCIAL SERVICE

STREAMS:LII BII PART TIME

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 06/12/2018

2.30 P.M – 4.30 P.M

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Answer question one and any other two questions**
- **Do not write on the question paper**

1. (a) Define culture. [3 marks]
(b) Identify and explain 5 types of culture. [10 marks]
(c) State 7 elements of culture. [7 marks]
(d) Discuss 5 characteristics of culture. [10 marks]
 2. (a) Explain what is a reference group. [5 marks]
(b) Explain how reference groups acts as points of comparison through which to evaluate attitude and behavior. [15 marks]
 3. (a) Define the term gender. [5 marks]
(b) Differentiate between gender roles and responsibilities in the society. [15 marks]
 4. (a) Define the term social services. [5 marks]
(b) Explain government and non-government involvement in social services. [15 marks]
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