## **CHUKA**



## **UNIVERSITY**

[10 Marks]

### **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

#### **EMBU CAMPUS**

# EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN EDUCATION (ARTS) (PRIMARY OPTION)

PLLE 0271: LANGUAGE ACQUISITION

STREAMS: DIP (PLLE) (SB) TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 5/12/2018 2.30 P.M - 4.30 P.M.

#### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

• Answer Question ONE and any other TWO

1.	(a) Contrast between first and second language acquisition in terms of their features.		
		[8 Marks]	
	(b) Define the following terms as used in language acquisition		
	(i) Negative transfer	[2 Marks]	
	(ii) Fossilization	[2 Marks]	
	(iii)Inter-language	[2 Marks]	
	(iv)Over generalization	[2 Marks]	
	(c) Briefly explain the principle of critical period hypothesis.	[8 Marks]	
	(d) Distinguish between an error and a mistake in SLA.	[4 Marks]	
2.	(a) Explain the notion process, style and strategy in learning.	[6 Marks]	
	(b) Explain any seven types of strategies used by learners in learning a second lar	nguage. [14 Marks]	
3.	Discuss the ten generalization of SLA	[20 Marks]	
4.	(a) Using illustrations, explain five sources of errors in SLA.	[10 Marks]	

(b) Discuss the cons and pros of monitor model hypothesis in learning a second language.

## **PLLE 0271**

5.	(a) Explain any five factors that affect second language learning.	[10 Marks]	
	(b) Language acquisition follows a natural sequence. Explain this sequence.	[10 Marks]	