



## UNIVERSITY

### **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

#### THARAKA CAMPUS

# EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS IN LINGUISTICS

**ENGL 811: STRUCTURAL DESCRIPTION OF MODERN ENGLISH** 

STREAMS: MA LINGUISTICS (SB)

TIME: 3 HOURS

DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 04/12/2018 8.30 A.M. – 11.30 A.M.

### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer any four questions. All questions carry 15 marks each.
- 1. (a) Briefly explain the source of the double object construction according to Kayne (1983)

marks)

(b) English is very rich in cleft construction. Discuss.

- (10 marks)
- 2. With adequate examples, describe the following use of adjectives in English. (15 marks)
  - (a) Postpositive
  - (b) Resultative
  - (c) Depictive
  - (d) Attributive
  - (e) Predictive
- 3. With examples highlight the various grammatical forms that can appear with noun phrases in English. (15 marks)
- 4. With close reference to rationale for structural analysis, discuss the various levels of adequacy for a good linguistic theory. (15 marks)
- 5. (a) With examples, explain your understanding of the following concepts;
  - (i) Dative shift
  - (ii) Adverbial preposition

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	(b) With examples, explain any four grammatical forms that function to complete prepositional phrases.	9
marks)		
6.	Highlight different types of relative clauses in English and explain their functions.	15
marks)	(	10