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**CHUKA**



**UNIVERSITY**

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**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS**

**HIST 422: STUDIES IN GLOBAL CONFLICT AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**

**STREAMS: BA**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: TUESDAY 11/12/2018**

**11.30 A.M. – 1.30 P.M.**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- **Answer question one and any other two.**

1. (a) Explain the concept of peace in the context of Christianity and Islam. (15 marks)  
(b) Account for conflict in human societies. (15 marks)
  2. Discuss conflict resolution strategies in pre-colonial Africa. (20 marks)
  3. With the use of appropriate examples, explain the place of realism and idealism in understanding and responding to conflict situations. (20 marks)
  4. Evaluate the performance of the Congress System. (20 marks)
  5. 'The Treaty of Versailles (1919) is an enduring lesson on how not to end conflicts.'  
Discuss. (20 marks)
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