
CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

HIST 411: THEMES IN AFRICAN ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY

STREAMS: BED (ARTS) Y4S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 5/12/2018

2.30 P.M - 4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- **Answer Question ONE and any TWO Questions**

1. (a) Discuss the environmental challenges in independent Sub-Saharan Africa. [15 Marks]
(b) Give reasons for uneven coverage of Africa by environmental history. [15 Marks]
 2. Account for the linkage between colonial conquest of Africa and environmental degradation. [20 Marks]
 3. Examine the effect of eco-stress on Eastern and Central Africa regions. [20 Marks]
 4. 'European colonialists conserved African environment'. Discuss. [20 Marks]
 5. Evaluate the politics of 'betterment' and environmentalism in the post war period. [20 Marks]
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