

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN  
CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

**CRSS 434: IDENTIFICATION AND OFFENDER PROFILING**

**STREAMS: Y4S1**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 06/12/2018**

**2.30 P.M – 4.30 P.M**

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Answer question one and any other two questions
  - Question one carries 30 marks while all others are 20 marks each
  - All answers must be in essay form
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1. (a) “Criminal profiling is an Art not Science” Discuss. [15 marks]  
(b) By use of examples, compare and contrast inductive and deductive reasoning as applied in criminal profiling. [15 marks]
  2. Critically consider the sequence of steps required when creating a David Canter’s type of investigative psychological profile. [20 marks]
  3. By use of examples, differentiate modus operandi from signature of a criminal. [20 marks]
  4. Describe the FBI approach to offender profiling and the steps required to create such a profile. [20 marks]
  5. “Profiling of killers has no real-world value police time and risks bringing the profession into disrepute”, Discuss this statement in light of what you now know. [20 marks]
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