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EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EARLYCHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT AND EDUCATION

ECDE 142: CHILDREN WITH SPECIAL NEDDS

STREAMS: TIME:2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 13/04/2023 2.30 P.M. -4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer question one and any other two others
- Do not write in question paper
- 1. a) Describe the causes of perinatal disabilities are referred to in special need education

(10 marks)

b) State five reasons for early children assessment with reference to children with special needs

(5 marks)

c) Discuss the current trends in special need that is used when offering special service

disadvantaged children (10 marks)

- d) Discuss challenges faced by learners living under difficult circumstances in Kenya (5 marks)
- 2. a) Describe the standards for describe early childhood assessment in Kenya (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the effects of occurrence of a child with special needs in a family (10 marks)
- 3. a) Discuss the intervention strategies available for children with special needs. (10 marks)
- b) Describe the specific objectives of special needs (10 marks)
- 4. a) Describe the curriculum options for learners with special needs in education (10 marks)
- b) Explain characteristics of children with emotional and behaviour problems (10 marks)