**CHUKA** 



UNIVERSITY

## **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

## EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

**ECDE 121: HISTORY OF EDUCATION** 

STREAMS: BED (ECDE)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 26/04/2023 2.30 P.M. – 4.30 P.M.

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer ALL questions in section A and any other TWO in section B

- 1. (a) Describe the following concepts:
  - (i) Education
  - (ii) History of education
  - (iii) Civilization

[6 marks]

- (b) Explain three main components of early childhood education. [6 marks]
- (c) Analyze the relevance of history of education in development of education in Kenya. [8 marks]
- (d) Discuss the trend of early childhood education in Tanzania [5 marks]
- (e) Discuss five aims of pre-colonial education in Kenya. [5 marks]
- 2. (a) Describe five philosophical foundations of African indigenous education

[10 marks]

(b) Colonial system of education had some effects on the Kenya child. Explain five negative effects of the colonial system of education on the Kenyan child.

[10 marks]

- 3. (a) Discuss five recommendations of Kamunge Commission on Kenyan early childhood education [10 marks]
  - (b) 2-6-6-3 education system has received mixed reactions from Kenyans. Discuss

[10 marks]

## **ECDE 121**

4.	(a)	Examine the significance of the national ECDE policy framework in Kenya.
		[12 marks]
	(b)	Describe four systems of education in Kenya during the colonial period. [8 marks]