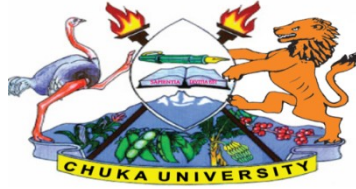


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EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

CRSS 0201: RESTORATIVE JUSTICE AND VICTIMOLOGY

STREAMS:

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 12/04/2023

8.30 A.M – 10.30 A.M

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question one and any other two questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- (a) Define the following terms as used in restorative justice:
- (i) Crime [2 marks]
 - (ii) Restorative outcome [2 marks]
 - (iii) Encounter [2 marks]
 - (iv) Restorative process [2 marks]
 - (v) Restorative programme [2 marks]
- (b) State TEN rights of a victim as provided in the Kenyan constitution. [10 marks]
- (c) Explain the FIVE stages of restorative justice. [10 marks]

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- (a) Highlight the needs of offenders and victims in restorative justice. [10 marks]
- (b) Give a summary of the victim precipitation theory. [10 marks]

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- (a) Explain FIVE principles of restorative justice. [10 marks]
- (b) Identify TEN points as provided by Braithwaite (1989) that explain the effectiveness of shaming. [10 marks]

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- (a) Outline TEN accounts under which a victim can be declared vulnerable. [10 marks]
- (b) Explain how the state can protect the dignity of victims. [10 marks]

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- (a) Analyze FIVE elements of problem solving courts that distinguish them from traditional courts. [10 marks]
- (b) What can be done to ensure our courts become more restorative? [10 marks]
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