

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

CHUKA AND EMBU

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY  
AND SECURITY STUDIES

CRSS 0120: CORRECTIONAL SERVICES

STREAM: DIP. CRSS (Y1S2)

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 19/04/2023

8.30 A.M. – 10.30 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Explain the following terms as used in correctional services
- (i) Institutionalize corrections [2 marks]
  - (ii) Community based corrections [2 marks]
  - (iii) Case Management [2 marks]
  - (iv) Parole [2 marks]
  - (v) Fine [2 marks]
- (b) Discuss the challenges faced by former inmates in the community. [10 marks]
- (c) Describe the different rehabilitation programs run in Kenyan Prisons to ensure effective offender rehabilitation and correction. [10 marks]

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Discuss five objectives of punishment in correctional facilities. [10 marks]
- (b) Explain the role of a counselor in a correctional facility [10 marks]

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Discuss the importance of a presentence investigation report in probation. [10 marks]
- (b) Evaluate the conditions of an offender under supervision. [10 marks]

**QUESTION FOUR**

- (a) Evaluate the ethical issues that impact offender in correctional facilities. [10 marks]
- (b) Discuss the constitutional rights accorded to prisoners in Kenya. [10 marks]

**QUESTION FIVE**

- (a) Using relevant examples, discuss the factors considered by the court in offender sentencing. [10 marks]
  - (b) In your opinion, what possible reforms could be undertaken in correctional facilities to ensure the objective of offender rehabilitation is achieved. [10 marks]
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