

CHUKA



UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

RESIT/SPECIAL EXAMINATION

EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY AND  
SECURITY STUDIES

CRSS 0235: ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AND ENFORCEMENT

STREAMS: DIPLOMA CRSS Y2S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: WEDNESDAY 30/08/2023

8.30 A.M – 10.30 A.M.

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer question **ONE** and **TWO** other questions
- Do not write anything on the question paper
- This is a **closed book exam**, No reference materials are allowed in the examination room
- There will be **NO** use of mobile phones or any other unauthorized materials
- **NB:** (All answers should be in essay format)

**SECTION A**

**Questions 1**

- a) Explain the history of modern environmental law and how the United Nations has been involved in addressing environmental issues (10 marks)
- b) Define environmental law and give examples of how human activities can harm nature (10 marks)
- c) What are the main challenges in combating poaching, and how does KWS address them? (10 marks)

**Question 2**

- a) What are the key recommendations made by the Wildlife Security Task Force in Kenya?  
(10 marks)
- b) Identify major factors driving rhino and elephant poaching in Kenya.

**Question 3**

- a) State the key strengths of Kenya's legal framework for prosecuting wildlife crimes. (5 Marks)
- b) State 8 roles of Kenya's government on climate change as stated in climate change policy statement. (15 Marks)

**Question Four**

- a) Highlight any 10 institutional framework considerations for environmental enforcement that states should promote. (20 Marks)

**Question Five**

- a). Elaborate the mission statement of United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP). (4 Marks)
- b). Clearly state the main functions and responsibilities of the Secretariat and the Governing Council established by UN General Assembly (UNGA). (16 Marks)
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