**CHUKA** 



## UNIVERSITY

## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

## EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

CRSS 351: CRIMINAL JUSTICE ADVOCACY AND NETWORKING

STREAMS: TIME:2 HOURS

DAY/DATE: THURSDAY 20/04/2023 8.30 A.M. –10.30 A.M.

## **INSTRUCTIONS**

Answer Question one and any other two Question one carries 30 marks while all others are 20 marks each <u>All answers must be in essay form</u>

- Q1. a) Describe the general goals of advocacy activities (10 marks)
- b) By use of examples, compare and contrast advocacy and lobbying. (10 marks)
- c) Advocacy and lobbying are very important but they cannot be isolated from networking.

  Discuss this statement. (10 marks)
- Q2. a) Examine how technology and social media can be used in advocacy strategies. (10 marks)
- b) Evaluate the effectiveness of body-worn cameras as tools in increasing accountability of police officers in the 21<sup>st</sup> century. (10 marks)
- Q3. a) Illustrate how you can create and develop a successful advocacy campaign. (10 marks)
- b) Describe personal attributes of a person who is likely to be most effective in advocacy work.

(10 marks)

- Q4. There are many ways you can use the media to the benefit of your cause.
  - a) Explain why you may need media in advocacy (10 marks)
  - b) Illustrate how you can set up a media Advocacy Campaign (10 marks)

Q5. a) Examine the nature and usefulness of advocacy work in a prison setting.	(10 marks)
b) Analyze the relevance of western world 'Innocence projects' advocacy to the	he Kenyan
Criminal Justice situation.	(10 marks)